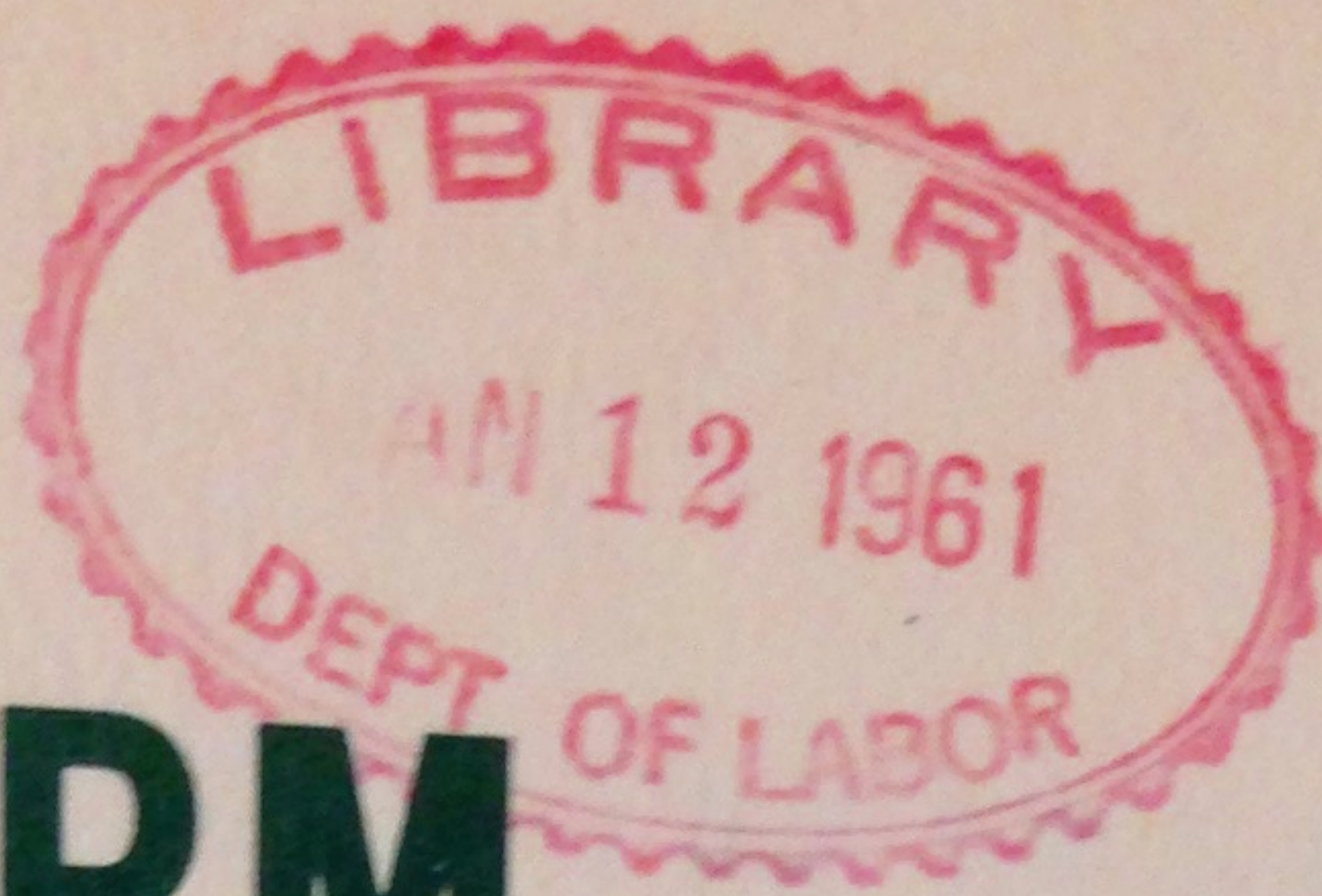
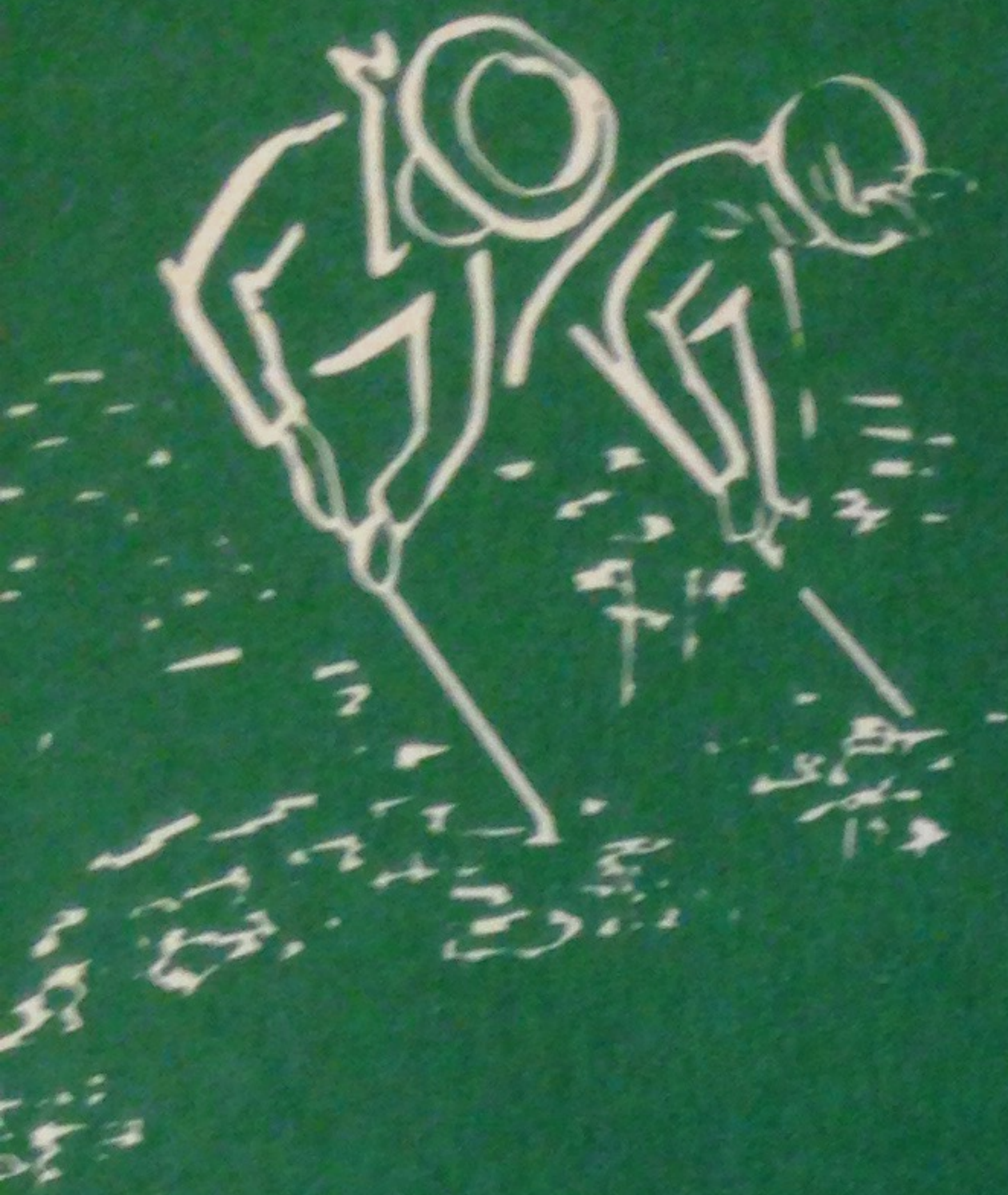


November 1960



FARM Labor Market developments



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

James P. Mitchell, Secretary

BUREAU OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY

Robert C. Goodwin, Director

OFFICE OF PROGRAM REVIEW AND ANALYSIS

Washington 25, D. C.

Appendix A - Estimated employment and origin of seasonal hired agricultural workers,
by State and selected agricultural reporting area 1/
Mid-October, 1960

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	Canadian BWI & others	
<u>U. S. Total</u>	1,315,665	1,079,199	823,375	128,635	117,910	9,279	236,466	227,295	6,879	2,292
<u>Eastern Seaboard</u>	260,224	253,248	210,338	3,278	30,800	8,832	6,976	25	6,399	522
<u>Connecticut</u>	5,180	4,160	3,270	0	0	890	1,020	0	1,020	0
Tobacco Valley	5,180	4,160	3,270	0	0	890	1,020	0	1,020	0
<u>Delaware</u>	1,277	1,277	301	9	822	154	0	0	0	0
<u>Florida</u>	28,342	25,607	23,362	385	875	985	2,735	0	2,735	0
Central Ridge	10,331	9,717	9,497	35	150	35	614	0	614	0
Lake Okeechobee	5,614	3,973	3,223	50	200	500	1,641	0	1,641	0
Tampa Bay	3,668	3,482	3,357	0	75	50	186	0	186	0
Other areas	8,729	8,435	7,285	300	450	400	294	0	294	0
<u>Georgia</u>	40,072	40,047	40,016	31	0	0	25	25	0	0
Alapaha River	5,725	5,725	5,725	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Savannah River	5,700	5,700	5,700	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	28,647	28,622	28,591	31	0	0	25	25	0	0
<u>Maine</u>	7,847	7,520	7,487	0	0	33	327	0	0	327
Aroostook Potato	6,600	6,300	6,300	0	0	0	300	0	0	300
Other areas	1,247	1,220	1,187	0	0	33	27	0	0	27

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	Canadian BWI & others	
<u>Maryland</u>	3,950	3,928	2,836	25	959	108	22	0	22	0
Eastern Shore	2,376	2,376	1,551	0	789	36	0	0	0	0
Other areas	1,574	1,552	1,285	25	170	72	22	0	22	0
<u>Massachusetts</u>	9,134	8,770	7,961	10	118	681	364	0	364	0
<u>New Hampshire</u>	700	686	646	0	20	20	14	0	9	5
<u>New Jersey</u>	13,141	12,300	6,837	43	2,330	3,090	841	0	841	0
<u>New York</u>	30,563	29,815	10,929	1,335	16,032	1,519	748	0	548	200
Rochester	11,145	11,145	3,165	450	7,120	410	0	0	0	0
Other areas	19,418	18,670	7,764	885	8,912	1,109	748	0	548	200
<u>North Carolina</u>	63,935	63,935	61,212	268	2,455	0	0	0	0	0
Elizabeth City	5,150	5,150	4,325	0	825	0	0	0	0	0
Greenville	1,500	1,500	1,422	18	60	0	0	0	0	0
Mount Olive	23,700	23,700	23,200	100	400	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	7,700	7,700	7,600	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	25,885	25,885	24,665	150	1,070	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Pennsylvania</u>	18,483	18,483	12,444	1,052	3,642	1,345	0	0	0	0
South Central	6,823	6,823	5,350	55	779	639	0	0	0	0
Other areas	11,660	11,660	7,094	997	2,863	706	0	0	0	0
<u>South Carolina</u>	20,225	20,225	20,000	100	125	0	0	0	0	0
Upper Piedmont	900	900	900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	19,325	19,325	19,100	100	125	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Vermont</u>	300	280	280	0	0	0	20	0	0	20

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	Canadian BWI & others	
<u>Virginia</u>	<u>17,075</u>	<u>16,215</u>	<u>12,757</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>3,422</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>860</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>860</u>	<u>0</u>
Eastern Shore-										
Norfolk	5,275	5,275	3,100	0	2,175	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	11,800	10,940	9,657	29	1,247	7	860	0	860	0
<u>North Central</u>	<u>121,050</u>	<u>119,137</u>	<u>84,208</u>	<u>8,955</u>	<u>25,527</u>	<u>447</u>	<u>1,913</u>	<u>1,494</u>	<u>419</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Illinois</u>	<u>1,984</u>	<u>1,976</u>	<u>1,173</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>803</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Indiana</u>	<u>2,110</u>	<u>1,772</u>	<u>1,080</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>671</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>338</u>	<u>159</u>	<u>179</u>	<u>0</u>
Northeast	813	634	267	0	367	0	179	0	179	0
Other areas	1,297	1,138	813	0	304	21	159	159	0	0
<u>Iowa</u>	<u>430</u>	<u>430</u>	<u>430</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Kansas</u>	<u>10,215</u>	<u>10,198</u>	<u>6,858</u>	<u>2,050</u>	<u>1,290</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Plains	7,190	7,190	4,875	1,400	915	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	3,025	3,008	1,983	650	375	0	17	17	0	0
<u>Michigan</u>	<u>34,773</u>	<u>33,877</u>	<u>20,047</u>	<u>3,148</u>	<u>10,674</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>896</u>	<u>714</u>	<u>182</u>	<u>0</u>
Bay City	3,200	3,082	1,900	175	1,007	0	118	118	0	0
Benton Harbor	8,625	8,512	2,500	500	5,512	0	113	113	0	0
Lansing	3,100	2,898	1,650	348	900	0	202	202	0	0
Manistee	2,875	2,875	1,650	475	750	0	0	0	0	0
Muskegon	7,898	7,617	4,412	1,300	1,905	0	281	281	0	0
Traverse City	2,050	2,050	1,475	200	375	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	7,025	6,843	6,460	150	225	8	182	0	182	0
<u>Minnesota</u>	<u>4,657</u>	<u>4,600</u>	<u>3,574</u>	<u>559</u>	<u>467</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>57</u>	<u>57</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>Missouri</u>	30,743	30,275	25,250	950	4,075	0	468	468	0	0
<u>Nebraska</u>	<u>4,415</u>	<u>4,415</u>	<u>3,474</u>	<u>328</u>	<u>613</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Sugar Beet and vegetable	1,164	1,164	511	203	450	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	3,251	3,251	2,963	125	163	0	0	0	0	0
<u>North Dakota</u>	9,475	9,475	3,425	1,357	4,693	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Ohio</u>	<u>17,412</u>	<u>17,412</u>	<u>15,542</u>	<u>438</u>	<u>1,031</u>	<u>401</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Northwest	3,378	3,378	2,519	263	575	21	0	0	0	0
Other areas	14,034	14,034	13,023	175	456	380	0	0	0	0
<u>Wisconsin</u>	4,836	4,707	3,355	125	1,210	17	129	71	58	0
<u>South Central</u>	<u>572,188</u>	<u>438,905</u>	<u>350,178</u>	<u>73,596</u>	<u>15,131</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>133,283</u>	<u>133,222</u>	<u>61</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Alabama</u>	<u>25,460</u>	<u>25,460</u>	<u>24,985</u>	<u>405</u>	<u>70</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Opelika	7,605	7,605	7,165	405	35	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	17,855	17,855	17,820	0	35	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Arkansas</u>	<u>98,656</u>	<u>67,360</u>	<u>63,834</u>	<u>1,726</u>	<u>1,800</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>31,296</u>	<u>31,296</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Central Mississippi</u>										
River Delta										
Cotton	8,840	7,447	7,447	0	0	0	1,393	1,393	0	0
St. Francis-Cache										
River	32,647	19,000	17,100	1,200	700	0	13,647	13,647	0	0
Upper Mississippi										
River Delta										
Cotton	41,082	24,897	23,347	450	1,100	0	16,185	16,185	0	0
Other areas	16,087	16,016	15,940	76	0	0	71	71	0	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI & others	Canadian
<u>Kentucky</u>	1,900	1,721	1,721	0	0	0	179	179	0	0
<u>Louisiana</u>	29,900	29,900	29,600	150	150	0	0	0	0	0
Delta Cotton	11,900	11,900	11,900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lower Red River Cotton	8,800	8,800	8,800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	9,200	9,200	8,900	150	150	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Mississippi</u>	35,841	35,841	34,828	900	113	0	0	0	0	0
Delta	21,303	21,303	20,290	900	113	0	0	0	0	0
Hill	14,538	14,538	14,538	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Oklahoma</u>	34,875	34,875	24,010	2,865	8,000	0	0	0	0	0
Southwestern	17,225	17,225	7,350	2,300	7,575	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	17,650	17,650	16,660	565	425	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Tennessee</u>	39,396	38,789	38,226	90	473	0	607	607	0	0
Northwest	14,688	14,688	14,333	90	265	0	0	0	0	0
Southwest	15,550	15,550	15,550	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	9,158	8,551	8,343	0	208	0	607	607	0	0
<u>Texas</u>	306,160	204,959	132,974	67,460	4,525	0	101,201	101,140	61	0
Central Texas	14,050	13,996	11,381	2,615	0	0	54	54	0	0
Coastal Bend	1,815	1,783	1,783	0	0	0	32	32	0	0
East Texas	16,360	15,763	13,763	2,000	0	0	597	597	0	0
Edwards Plateau	78,010	32,850	17,980	14,870	0	0	45,160	45,134	26	0
High Rolling Plains	104,070	82,044	31,549	46,620	3,875	0	22,026	22,026	0	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers				Foreign				
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	Canadian BWI & others	
Texas (cont'd)										
Llano Coastal	11,700	9,399	9,169	230	0	0	2,301	2,292	9	0
Lower Rio Grande Valley	26,150	18,455	18,455	0	0	0	7,695	7,695	0	0
Northern Panhandle	6,440	5,885	4,885	350	650	0	555	552	3	0
Rio Grande Plains	16,670	13,687	13,687	0	0	0	2,983	2,962	21	0
Trans Pecos	21,230	1,450	1,450	0	0	0	19,780	19,778	2	0
Upper Coastal	2,220	2,220	2,220	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	7,445	7,427	6,652	775	0	0	18	18	0	0
Western	362,203	267,909	178,651	42,806	46,452	0	94,294	92,554	0	1,740
Arizona	34,190	20,515	14,657	1,953	3,905	0	13,675	13,675	0	0
Cochise	2,425	948	250	428	270	0	1,477	1,477	0	0
Maricopa	15,585	9,282	7,472	500	1,310	0	6,303	6,303	0	0
Yuma	6,700	1,000	850	100	50	0	5,700	5,700	0	0
Other areas	9,480	9,285	6,085	925	2,275	0	195	195	0	0
California	217,600	149,700	109,000	28,550	12,150	0	67,900	66,160	0	1,740
Central Coast	28,200	14,400	10,900	2,100	1,400	0	13,800	13,670	0	130
Desert	16,300	4,150	3,500	450	200	0	12,150	12,090	0	60
North Coast	5,000	4,650	2,450	1,500	700	0	350	350	0	0
Sacramento Valley	28,900	16,200	10,450	3,950	1,800	0	12,700	12,670	0	30
San Joaquin Valley	107,400	94,500	67,700	19,650	7,150	0	12,900	12,650	0	250
South Coast	31,800	15,800	14,000	900	900	0	16,000	14,730	0	1,270
Colorado	16,406	15,192	7,709	1,770	5,713	0	1,214	1,214	0	0
Arkansas Valley	2,276	1,530	1,036	118	376	0	746	746	0	0
Northern Colorado	5,145	5,035	2,768	652	1,615	0	110	110	0	0
Other areas	8,985	8,627	3,905	1,000	3,722	0	358	358	0	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	Canadian BWI & others	
<u>Idaho</u>	<u>20,760</u>	<u>20,760</u>	<u>12,290</u>	<u>1,070</u>	<u>7,400</u>	0	0	0	0	0
Eastern	12,275	12,275	7,725	250	4,300	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	8,485	8,485	4,565	820	3,100	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Montana</u>	<u>4,420</u>	<u>4,420</u>	<u>2,534</u>	<u>1,123</u>	<u>763</u>	0	0	0	0	0
Southern Sugar Beet	660	660	400	80	180	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	3,760	3,760	2,134	1,043	583	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Nevada</u>	776	758	373	185	200	0	18	18	0	0
<u>New Mexico</u>	<u>14,941</u>	<u>3,684</u>	<u>2,478</u>	<u>666</u>	<u>540</u>	0	<u>11,257</u>	<u>11,257</u>	0	0
Artesia	1,570	110	110	0	0	0	1,460	1,460	0	0
Carlsbad	1,427	280	280	0	0	0	1,147	1,147	0	0
Hobbs	1,372	513	220	40	253	0	859	859	0	0
Las Cruces	5,793	820	665	20	135	0	4,973	4,973	0	0
Roswell	2,419	557	515	0	42	0	1,862	1,862	0	0
Other areas	2,360	1,404	688	606	110	0	956	956	0	0
<u>Oregon</u>	<u>11,991</u>	<u>11,991</u>	<u>7,208</u>	<u>1,230</u>	<u>3,553</u>	0	0	0	0	0
Williamette Valley	5,791	5,791	5,266	50	475	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	6,200	6,200	1,942	1,180	3,078	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Utah</u>	7,095	6,865	5,272	91	1,502	0	230	230	0	0
<u>Washington</u>	<u>32,399</u>	<u>32,399</u>	<u>16,045</u>	<u>5,938</u>	<u>10,416</u>	0	0	0	0	0
North Central	14,100	14,100	3,100	4,400	6,600	0	0	0	0	0
Northwestern	804	804	744	20	40	0	0	0	0	0
South Central	12,015	12,015	7,823	1,126	3,066	0	0	0	0	0
West Central	825	825	786	6	33	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	4,655	4,655	3,592	386	677	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers				Foreign				
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	Canadian BWI & others	
<u>Wyoming</u>	1,625	1,625	1,085	230	310	0	0	0	0	0

1/ Agricultural areas selected for inclusion are those areas in which a peak of at least 10,000 seasonal hired workers or 1,000 foreign workers was reached in 1959 as reported in In-Season Farm Labor Reports, ES-223. Data for each area satisfying these criteria are presented monthly in this appendix. However, areas are omitted during months for which they are not required to submit ES-223 reports. Such reports are not required for periods in which fewer than 500 seasonal hired farm workers are employed unless higher employment will be resumed after a "lay-by" period, foreign workers are employed, or specified shortages or surpluses of seasonal hired farm workers exist. Figures are preliminary and subject to revision.